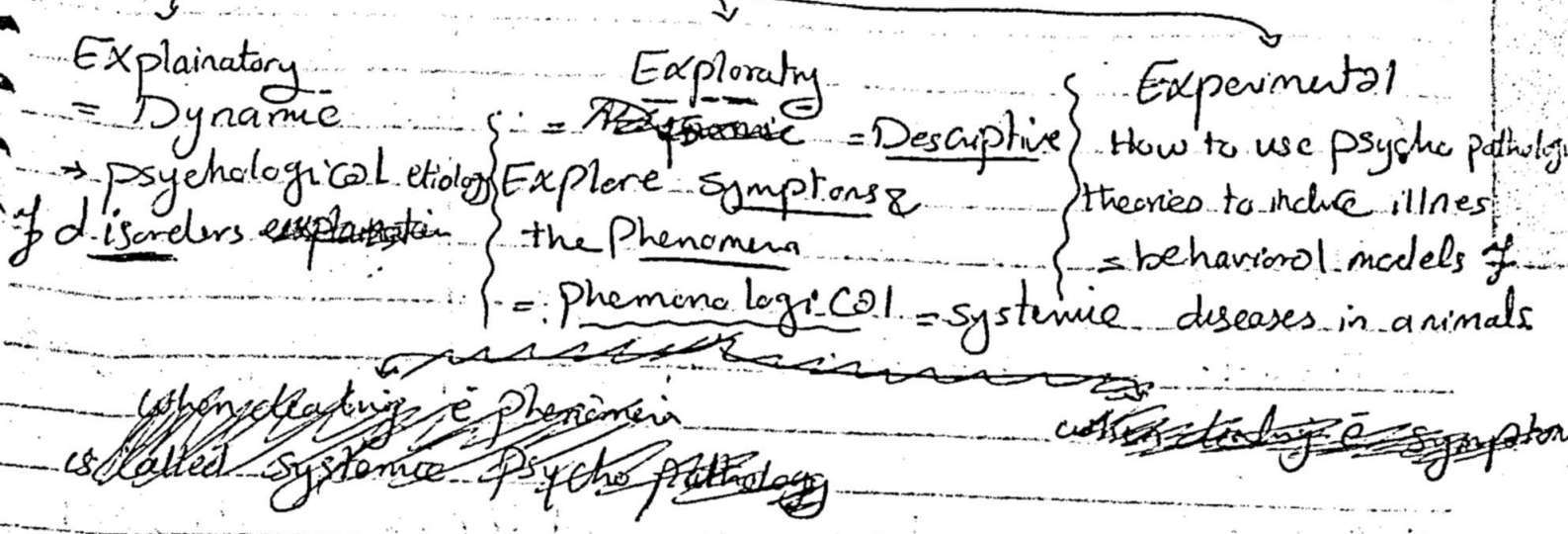


Psycho Pathology



Example:

- Psycho pathology of Mutism → which is a symptom. Exploratory
- Psycho pathology of OCD → which is a disorder. Explanatory

Def. of Psycho pathology:

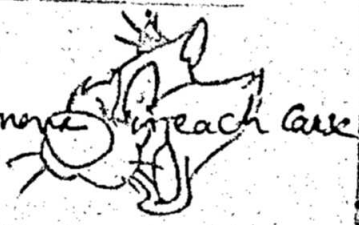
It is the science that deals with explanation of psychiatric symptoms, phenomena or disorder in psychological term.

Importance of psycho pathology:

- For diagnosis of diseases
- For treatment theories (Most theories are psycho pathological theories)

Scheme for descriptive psychopathology of Symptom / Phenomena:

- Definition
- D.D of the terminology (Phenom/symptom) level
- Possible causes & characteristic of Symptom / Phenomena
- Importance → Diagnostic importance



Q - Psycho pathology of Mutism

« 2017 U.S. News & World Report »

Definition:-

Lack of production of speech without articulation or Comprehension problem.

« No aphasia, No dysarthria »

- problem in Communication by Language.
- Can make sounds but can't make speech.

Speech needs:

- Phonation
- Articulation
- Comprehension
- production
- Mastering of lang
- Communication

D.D of Terminology

① Aphonia : No sound & even No sound of Cough due to vocal Cord Paralysis

« Production of Cough sound differentiate between organic and hysterical aphonia »

② Anarthria : No speech due to severe dysarticulation problem. In this case, No problem in Comprehension, so pt can understand orders, can write and try to make sounds.

③ Aphasia

→ Receptive aphasia : problem in Comprehension

→ Expressive aphasia :-

(Articulation) word finding difficulty. *انارثريا* anarthria

④ Aphemia : In ability to produce spoken words. Aphemia not only problem in vocal Cords, but has other causes. *افهميا* aphemia



Autism : Not a matter of speech disorder, It's a matter of Communication.

Types of Mutism:

Selective Elective:

Social anxiety

No speech in certain situations and in front of certain persons

« لا يقرر انه يستطيع في مواقف معينة »

Elective:

No speech at all except in front of minimal persons.

hysterical, Conversion

Kinetic Mutism =

Lack of communication with no movement

Causes

1) Organic

e.g. ataxetic mutism in pseudo bulbar palsy or bilat. frontal lobe lesion = locked in

e.g. Head trauma, may be at start mutism then may be selective mutism

e.g. post-encephalitic

2) Substance

any depressant substance (Alcohol, Benzos, opioids) can make mutism in intoxication.

Drug induced mutism like → Neuroleptic → extra → mutism is apart from extra Δ manifestation & Rigidity in jaw. I can differentiate it from catatonia, as the this pt can communicate.

Drug induced Catatonia

can communicate

It will resolve when

give him benzo chazepine

Catatonia & Functional

No communication

other features of catatonia is

present e.g. wax flexibility



3) Psychotic: part of Catatonic \$

N.B

Allo pia -> No Content in speech, but still there is speech

Poverty of speech كبري "فقر" في الكلام	Poverty of thoughts فقر في الأفكار (فقر في الأفكار) فقر في الأفكار فقر في الأفكار
---	--

4) Affective: in severe depression, in Mania in case of presence of Catatonia

N.B

M.C.Q

Most Common Cause of Catatonia is bipolar

5) Neurosis

- a) e.g. social anxiety esp. in children (selective mutism)
- b) Dissociative mutism

N.B

5.5 present in Conversion :-

- stress
- suggestibility
- second gain

symbolism (e.g. "the clock" stands for hysterical tonicollis)
 significant other
 Try to avoid her husband on the right side 😊

mute.
 قام زوجها من تحت
 كبري ع كبري



6) Panic or severe anxiety, OCD :-
 thoughts in OCD is about religion
 the pt will be mute like to avoid telling these thoughts

6) Personality Φ with hysterionic

- 7) In childhood \rightarrow social anxiety & selective anxiety mutism
 - \rightarrow child abuse #
 - \rightarrow post traumatic
- 8) In sleep or sexual disorders.

9) Factitious: voluntary fake symptoms @ no stress, the only gain is to be a "patient", No secondary gain

10) Malingering \rightarrow usually most common cause of mutism
 \rightarrow No mental disorder

11) Dissociative - Conversion

12) Situational Mutism \rightarrow $\text{مُتَمَلِّئٌ$, $\text{مُتَمَلِّئَةٌ$
 No mental disorder and not malingering مُتَمَلِّئٌ , $\text{مُتَمَلِّئَةٌ$
 في جرمية

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Factitious	Conversion-Dissociative	Malingering
any gain	✓ any gain No anxiety	No any gain as there is no anxiety
أي مكسب مكسب مكسب	✓ any gain	any gain
♂ > ♀ 15 - 45 y	♀ > ♂ Young	♂ > ♀ Older
Demanding مُتَمَلِّئٌ	accepting مُتَمَلِّئَةٌ	Resisting مُتَمَلِّئٌ
		Attitude towards hospitalization and investigations

*Importance of mutism:-

① Localizing of neurological lesion

Organic e.g. Bilat. Δ signs + Aknetic mutism → bilat. frontal & upper Brainstem

Psychiatric:

② Selective mutism ^{indicate} → social anxiety

③ Elective mutism → stress

Q. D.D. in psychopathology:

On Seeking Perfection Make No place for Criticism @r. M

O → organic

S → suD

P → psychotic

M → mood

N → Neurotic

P → personality

F → factitious

C → childhood

O → other (Sleep or sexual)

N → Not psychiatric disad